

## TEST 1

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

### Line number

1. Any list of the greatest thinkers in history contains the name of the  
2. brilliant German physicist Albert Einstein. His theories of relativity led to  
3. entirely new ways of thinking about time, space, matter, energy, and  
4. gravity. Einstein's work led to such scientific advances as the  
5. control of atomic energy, even television as a practical application of  
6. Einstein's work. In 1902 Einstein became an examiner in the Swiss  
7. patent office at Bern. In 1905, at age 26, he published the first of five  
8. major research papers. The first one provided a theory explaining  
9. Brownian movement, the zig-zag motion of microscopic particles in  
10. suspension.

11. The second paper laid the foundation for the photon, or quantum,  
12. theory of light. In it he proposed that light is composed of separate  
13. packets of energy, called quanta or photons, that have some of the  
14. properties of particles and some of the properties of waves. A third  
15. paper contained the "special theory of relativity" which showed that  
16. time and motion are relative to the observer, if the speed of light is  
17. constant and the natural laws are the same everywhere in the universe.  
18. The fourth paper was a mathematical addition to the special theory of  
19. relativity. Here Einstein presented his famous formula,  $E = mc^2$ ,  
20. known as the energy mass equivalence. In 1916, Einstein published his  
21. general theory of relativity. In it he proposed that gravity is not a force,  
22. but a curve in the space-time continuum, created by the presence of  
23. mass.

24. Einstein spoke out frequently against nationalism, the **exalting** of one  
25. nation above all others. He opposed war and violence and supported  
26. Zionism, the movement to establish a Jewish homeland in Palestine.  
27. When the Nazis came to power in 1933, they denounced his ideas.  
28. He then moved to the United States. In 1939 Einstein learned that two  
29. German chemists had split the uranium atom. Einstein wrote to  
30. President Franklin D. Roosevelt warning him that this scientific  
31. knowledge could lead to Germany developing an atomic bomb. He  
32. suggested the United States begin its own atomic bomb research.

1. Einstein's primary work was in the area of
  - a) chemistry
  - b) biology
  - c) physics
  - d) engineering
  
2. Which of the following inventions is mentioned in the text as a practical application of Einstein's discoveries?
  - a) Radio
  - b) Automobiles
  - c) Computers
  - d) Television
  
3. According to the text, Einstein supported all of the following except
  - a) the establishment of a Jewish homeland in Palestine.
  - b) nationalism

- c) atomic bomb research in the United States.
  - d) the defeat of the Nazis.
4. In which country was Einstein born?
- a) Switzerland
  - b) United States
  - c) Germany
  - d) Israel
5. What is "Brownian movement"?
- a) The zig-zag motion of microscopic particles in suspension
  - b) The emission of electrons from solids when struck by light
  - c) The motion of photons in light
  - d) The basis of the theory of relativity
6. Einstein was a citizen of all of the following countries **EXCEPT**
- a) Belgium
  - b) Germany
  - c) United States
  - d) Switzerland
7. It is clear from the text that the author feels
- a) Einstein's work in physics was somewhat tarnished by his conservative political views.
  - b) Albert Einstein was one of the most brilliant thinkers in history.
  - c) Einstein's work in physics, though theoretically impressive, led to few practical applications.
  - d) Einstein's theories have been consistently proven incorrect.
8. According to Einstein's special theory of relativity,
- a) all properties of matter and energy can be explained in a single mathematical formula
  - b) light is composed of separate packets of energy.
  - c) time and motion are relative to the observer.
  - d) some solids emit electrons when struck by light.
9. The word **exalting** in line 24 means
- a) elevation
  - b) criticism
  - c) support
  - d) elimination
10. According to Einstein, light is composed of separate packets of energy called
- a) electrons
  - b) photoelectrons
  - c) quanta
  - d) gamma rays

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:**

**Choose the right option.**

In the twentieth century, architects in large cities designed structures in a way that (11)\_\_\_\_\_ noise. They used such techniques as making walls hollow and filling this wall space with materials that hide noise. Thick carpets and heavy curtains (12) \_\_\_\_\_ to cover floors

and windows. However, after much time and effort spent in making buildings less noisy, it (13) \_\_\_\_\_ that people also reacted in an unfriendly way to the lack of sound. Now architects (14) \_\_\_\_\_ structures that reduce undesirable noise but keep the kind of noise that people seem to need.

11. a) have been reducing    b) had reduced    c) reduced    d) were reducing  
12. a) will be used    b) were used    c) would be used    d) have been using  
13. a) has discovered    b) discovered    c) will be discovered    d) was discovered  
14. a) design    b) designed    c) will design    d) had designed

The university president (15) \_\_\_\_\_ to make sure that it is perfectly clear to all university professors, administrators, students, and any other members of the university community that university policy (16) \_\_\_\_\_ that no pets (17) \_\_\_\_\_ on campus.

15. a) would like    b) likes    c) is liked    d) liked  
16. a) requires    b) require    c) is required    d) requiring  
17. a) be allowed    b) aren't allowed    c) not allowed    d) mightn't allowed

Route 66 is a famous road, which went 3, 940 km from the east to the west of the USA. It (18) \_\_\_\_\_ in 1926 because there was no road transport across the country. The road was very useful for people driving on business. Therefore, many shops, restaurants and hotels (19) \_\_\_\_\_ along Route 66 so that drivers (20) \_\_\_\_\_ take a break on their journeys. The first McDonald's restaurant (21) \_\_\_\_\_ on Route 66.

18. a) was built    b) is built    c) built    d) has built  
19. a) was opened    b) opened    c) has opened    d) opens  
20. a) can    b) may    c) could    d) ought  
21. a) opened    b) had opened    c) opens    d) has opened

After Howard Carter (22) \_\_\_\_\_ Tutankhamen's tomb, strange reports appeared in the newspapers. Three of the people who had taken part in the discovery (23) \_\_\_\_\_ soon afterwards. Fortunately, nothing terrible happened to Carter. Archaeologists (24) \_\_\_\_\_ the valley of Kings for years, but until Carter's discovery nothing was found.

22. a) has discovered    b) was discovered    c) had discovered    d) would have discovered  
23. a) had died    b) were died    c) died    d) have died  
24. a) would have searched    b) were searching    c) have been searching    d) had been searching

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the appropriate option.**

25. "What is that book about?"

"It concerns \_\_\_\_\_ your money."

- a. investing  
b. to invest  
c. about investing  
d. with investing

26. "Do you go home by bus or \_\_\_\_\_?"

"I usually take a bus, but when the weather is fine I prefer to walk."

- a. on foot
  - b. by the foot
  - c. by walk
  - d. for a walk
27. “No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ everyone started to gossip about her.”  
“That’s typical!”
- a. had Maria left than
  - b. did Maria leave when
  - c. had Maria left when
  - d. Maria had left then
28. “My hat is the same colour \_\_\_\_\_ yours.”  
“Yes, but the style is quite different.”
- a. as
  - b. like
  - c. unlike
  - d. than
29. \_\_\_\_\_ Michelangelo began painting the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel in the Vatican.
- a. At the age of 33
  - b. At 33 years
  - c. At the age of 33 years
  - d. At the age of 33-year-old
30. “Children, don’t quarrel! Let’s have \_\_\_\_\_!”
- a. peace
  - b. in peace
  - c. a peace
  - d. the peace
31. “Do you have any English books in the original?”  
“Yes, I have \_\_\_\_\_.”
- a. any
  - b. much
  - c. some
  - d. no
32. They want their \_\_\_\_\_ to become a doctor. They don’t even think that she can be against it.
- a. fifteen years old girl
  - b. fifteen-years girl
  - c. fifteen-year-old girl
  - d. a fifteen-years-aged girl
33. “Bob, get ready for your test!”  
“I have \_\_\_\_\_ revised everything, Mummy.”
- a. yet
  - b. already

- c. still
- d. ever

34. Our Literature teacher \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of poems by heart.

- a. makes us to learn
- b. makes that we learn
- c. makes us learning
- d. makes us learn

35. "Did you enjoy the play last night?"

"Yes, of course, I did. I just couldn't help \_\_\_\_\_ every single scene of it."

- a. to admire
- b. admiring
- c. but admiring
- d. admire

36. "What time will you arrive?"

"I don't know. It depends \_\_\_\_\_ traffic."

- a. in the
- b. from the
- c. on the
- d. against the

37. "This room is so dirty! It needs \_\_\_\_\_"

"You are right. It looks as if it hasn't been cleaned for ages."

- a. to be cleaning
- b. cleaning
- c. being cleaned
- d. to clean

38. "What's the matter with Nancy?"

"She is \_\_\_\_\_ ill but everybody hopes that she will recover."

- a. seriously
- b. very much
- c. hardly
- d. serious

#### IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:

Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

Positive thinking does not mean you have to find every idea absolutely (39) \_\_\_\_\_. It does mean you have to be ready to explore an idea and to try and bring out whatever good features it has. The next step might be to find the (40) \_\_\_\_\_ in the idea and to try and strengthen them, rather than using them simply as an excuse for rejecting the whole idea. Finally, the idea, after it has been (41) \_\_\_\_\_, may not be used because there is a better one or because, good though it is, it is not suitable. There is nothing wrong with being positive about an idea at first and then rejecting it later, when you can see that it won't work. It is easy to be negative and (42) \_\_\_\_\_ and it is time we showed less respect for this kind of (43) \_\_\_\_\_ thinking and emphasized creative thinking more. We

should first make ourselves list the positive things about an idea before we criticize it. Too much talent is wasted in negative thinking. So remember - think positive!

39. a) wonder                      b) wonderful                      c) wonderfully                      d) wonderingly  
40. a) weaknesses                      b) weaken                      c) weakening                      d) weak  
41. a) exploration                      b) explorer                      c) explorative                      d) explored  
42. a) criticism                      b) critically                      c) criticize                      d) critical  
43. a) destruction                      b) destructively                      c) destructive                      d) destructivism

**V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the right option.**

44. \_\_\_\_\_ leaves from certain trees, such as the maple and sassafras, turn bright colors.
- a. During the fall
  - b. While the fall
  - c. The fall comes
  - d. When comes fall
45. \_\_\_\_\_ putting on sun cream, Martha got burnt.
- a. Despite
  - b. In spite
  - c. While
  - d. Although
46. \_\_\_\_\_ their diet consisted mainly of plant foods.
- a. Even though the Chumash were good at fishers
  - b. Despite the Chumash were good in fishers
  - c. Although the Chumash were good fishers
  - d. But for the Chumash were good fishers
47. \_\_\_\_\_ is necessary for the development of strong bones and teeth.
- a. It is calcium
  - b. That calcium
  - c. Calcium
  - d. Although calcium
48. I still cannot get used to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. while I drive on the left
  - b. drive on the left
  - c. when I drive on the left
  - d. driving on the left
49. \_\_\_\_\_ seemed to have noticed the expression on his face change.
- a. No one else but me
  - b. Not only one but also I
  - c. No other one but me
  - d. No other one but I

50. I'll never understand the reason\_\_\_\_\_you decided to postpone our meeting.
- that
  - for
  - why
  - how

**VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:**  
**Choose the correctly transformed sentences.**

51.

- The tourists asked: "How can we get to Oxford Street?"*  
The tourists wondered how they could get to Oxford Street.
- The Smiths asked if I would be in town the following day.*  
"Will you be in town tomorrow?" I asked the Smiths.
- Jordan said: "Gareth, wait for me at the front entrance!"*  
Jordan said Gareth to wait for him at the front entrance.
- The guide said: "You'll have a nice time. Venice is a wonderful city."*  
The guide said we would have a nice time as Venice is a wonderful city.
- "If I had any time, I would help you with your work," said Lora.*  
Lora said that if she would have any time she would have helped me with my work.

52.

- "When the doorbell rang, I was reading," says Suzan.*  
Suzan told us she was reading when the doorbell rang.
- "I can't come. I am getting ready for my exam," he said.*  
He said he couldn't come as he was getting ready for his exam.
- The teacher said to Andrew: "Are you sorry for what you did?"*  
The teacher asked if Andrew was sorry for what had he done.
- "I wasted all my money last month," Rick said to George.*  
Rick told George that he had wasted all his money the previous month.
- The manager asked what time the meeting would take place the next day.*  
The manager said: "What time will the meeting take place tomorrow?"

53.

- "Did any of you actually see the accident happen?" said the policeman.*  
The policeman asked if some of us had actually seen the accident happen.
- Ann said Jack's parents had asked her to supper the following night and asked what she should wear.*  
"Jack's parents have asked me to supper tomorrow night," said Ann. "What should I wear?"
- Lily said to her sister: "Don't forget to take your umbrella."*  
Lily reminded her sister to take her umbrella.
- Bob said to Ted: "Thanks. You were very kind to me yesterday."*  
Bob thanked Ted for he had been very kind to him the day before.
- Mother says: "When will you be able to take your little sister to the park, Ben?"*  
Mother asked Ben if when he will be able to take his little sister to the park.

54.

1. *David told me that he had had a job interview the previous day.*  
David said: "I have had a job interview yesterday."
2. *"How did you learn about the accident yesterday?" she said.*  
She asked me if how I had learnt about the accident the day before.
3. *"Remember to switch off the light when you've finished, Jane," said her mother.*  
Jane's mother reminded her to switch off the light when she had finished.
4. *Daniel said: "Soledad, will you write down your e-mail address, please?"*  
Daniel asked Soledad to write down her e-mail address.
5. *"Let's go to the swimming pool next week," Rudy says.*  
Rudy suggested going to the swimming pool the next week.

55.

1. *He invited Jane to have lunch with him on Sunday.*  
"Jane, come and have lunch with me on Sunday," he said.
2. *"Will you help me?" she said. "I cannot reach the top shelf."*  
She advised me to help her reach the top shelf.
3. *Fred said: "I'm sorry, Lily. I forgot to bring your book."*  
Fred apologized to Lily for forgetting to bring her book.
4. *"Why didn't you call on us last weekend?" my grandparents asked me.*  
My grandparents asked me why I hadn't called on them the previous weekend.
5. *Mother said: "Estella, if you don't tell the truth, nobody will trust you."*  
Mother said that if Estella didn't tell the truth, nobody would trust her.

**VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**  
**Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).**

56.

During the 18<sup>th</sup> century, New York City became one of the fast \_\_\_\_\_ commercial centers of the British colonies in North America. It subsequently became a center of \_\_\_\_\_ activities by American patriots. In 1776, American troops were forced to evacuate the city, which remained under British \_\_\_\_\_ until the end of the American Revolution.

From 1785 to 1790 New York was the seat of the US government. With the first stock exchange \_\_\_\_\_ in 1792 New York soon became the nation's \_\_\_\_\_ financial and commercial center.

1. leading
2. found
3. historical
4. founded
5. revolutionary
6. occupation
7. developing

**VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:  
Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

**57.**

1. Did he tell you why he signed the agreement?
2. What time will you go to the restaurant tonight?
3. I am a quick study, aren't I?
4. How often has erupted the volcano recently?
5. The meeting's been cancelled because of some problems, isn't it?

**58.**

1. Can you tell me when the Morse code was invented?
2. Let's apply for the job, shall we?
3. She's read the book which I advised her to take, isn't she?
4. How much was the car they wanted to buy?
5. There are no letters in the mailbox, aren't there?

**59.**

1. It's been raining hard since yesterday morning, hasn't it?
2. Who do you think he wanted to speak to yesterday?
3. Have you had to read all these books for your exam?
4. Please, book me a seat in a non-smoker compartment, don't you?
5. He'd answered all the letters before we came, hadn't he?

**60.**

1. Let's take a taxi to that library, will we?
2. How did the US delegation arrive in Yerevan?
3. Did he accept the invitation yesterday or refused it?
4. Can you show me where you put the dictionary?
5. It's the first time you have driven a car, isn't it?

**61.**

1. How did you like the new performance?
2. It's time for you to make a decision, hasn't it?
3. What did she use to do when she lived in Greece?
4. Everybody wanted to be present at that meeting, weren't they?
5. Where will be going the Browns tonight?

**IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/մակբայները  
(տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են): Fill in the gaps with the  
prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).**

**62.**

When the air is clear, the sunset will appear yellow, because the light\_\_\_\_\_the sun has passed a long distance\_\_\_\_\_air, and the blue light has been scattered away. If the air is polluted\_\_\_\_\_ small particles, natural or otherwise, the sunset will be more red.

Sunsets\_\_\_\_\_ the sea may also be orange, due to salt particles in the air. The sky\_\_\_\_\_the sun is seen reddened, as well as the light coming directly from the sun. This is because all light is scattered relatively well through small angles, but blue light is then more likely to be scattered twice over the greater distances, leaving the yellow, red and orange colors.

1. through
2. between
3. around
4. with
5. over
6. towards
7. from

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:**

**Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

**63.**

1. Do you remember beating Boris at chess when we were in the Crimea?
2. Everyone, without no exception, finds shopping stressful at times.
3. A sudden thought struck him and he suggested searching all the other rooms in the house.
4. He was so tired and depressed that he felt he couldn't move any longer, so he lay on his back in the grass looking up.
5. To communicate well with another person, you not only need to be able to talk clearly, but you also need to listen actively, too.

**64.**

1. Eating a balanced diet and exercising regularly can help keep your skin healthy.
2. Some of plants use the sun's energy instead of burning coal or oil.
3. They didn't let the boy to swim in the lake as it was very cold.
4. In spite of all the hard work she was made to do, Cinderella never complained to her father.
5. In some countries, such as Kenya, you have to pay people if you want to photograph them.

**65.**

1. If he were elected president, he would have make a lot of changes.
2. I liked the Armenian literature and I used to read a lot when I was at school.
3. Unless they don't repair this road, there is a serious risk of an accident on it.
4. As soon as I learnt that I had been accepted for that post, I cheered up.
5. While in some parts of the world it is jewelry that indicates high economic status, in others, it is fur coats.

**66.**

1. He put aside the book he'd been reading for an hour and had left the room.
2. Brian didn't feel like going on with his work as he wasn't pleased with the results he had achieved.
3. The cinema used to be the most popular form of entertainment for most people nowadays.
4. The hormone insulin controls of the amount of sugar in the blood.
5. On February 20, 1962, "Friendship 7" orbited the Earth in a manned flight that lasted just under five hours.

**67.**

1. His remark was so funny that I couldn't help from laughing.
2. The boss suggested that I will look for another job.
3. More than 20 million people throughout the world died from influenza in 1918 and 1919.
4. Labels in your clothes tell you how long to care for those clothes.
5. The first professional baseball game took place in 1846 when the New York Nine defeated the New York Knickers.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:  
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

**68.**

1. They will call on the rebels to stop fighting.
2. The wounded soldiers are surely being taken care of.
3. The police let her off with a fine.
4. Their new album must have been released this week.
5. Mother Teresa was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1979 for her humanitarian work.

**69.**

1. Documents are usually written in ink.
2. I was careful to apply the paint evenly in order not to apply two coats.
3. Mr. Boddington's new book may be published in January.
4. She was brought up in a friendly atmosphere.
5. More antioxidants are found in a glass of pomegranate juice than in red wine.

**70.**

1. The cyclist was hit by a trailer truck.
2. A policeman stopped Tom for speeding.
3. The work should do by yourself to achieve good results.
4. How much money is being transferred to you?
5. The paint bucket had to be hung on the top of the ladder while working.

**71.**

1. A good computer was recommended to me.
2. The River Reiner burst its banks after a heavy rain.
3. My sister has been promoted to a management position at work.
4. Mr. Harrington had us replace the broken window.
5. Tangerine oil is considered to reduce anxiety.

**72.**

1. A tall ladder was needed to paint the kitchen ceiling.
2. Firefighters had received hundreds of calls for help.
3. When painting, a color very close to the original used by me.
4. Fruit and vegetables are bought at the greengrocer's.
5. During World War I Ernest Hemingway was wounded on the Italian front.

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները::**

**Match the words and their definitions.**

**73.**

- |           |   |
|-----------|---|
| A) Staff  | 1) all the workers employed in an organization  |
| B) Family | 2) all the people working on a ship, plane, etc.  |
| C) Crew   | 3) a group of people chosen to make decisions   |
| D) Crowd  | 4) a group of people who are related to each other, especially parents and their children |
|           | 5) a large number of people gathered together in a disorganized way                       |

74.

- |              |  |
|--------------|--|
| A) Stress    | 1) a worried or nervous feeling that makes you unable to relax |
| B) Hostility | 2) aggressive behaviour towards people or ideas                |
| C) Faith     | 3) complete trust or confidence in someone or something        |
| D) Fantasy   | 4) the act of imagining impossible or improbable things        |
|              | 5) a feeling of satisfaction                                   |

75.

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| A) Convert    | 1) pay someone money because they have suffered damage, loss, injury, etc. |
| B) Compensate | 2) be the cause of (a problem or difficulty)                               |
| C) Prevent    | 3) keep (something) from happening   |
| D) Invent     | 4) change the form, character, or function of something                    |
|               | 5) make up; produce or design something that has not existed before        |

76.

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| A) Construction | 1) a physical harm  |
| B) Injury       | 2) a psychological disorder   |
| C) Treatment    | 3) the process of providing medical care                                      |
| D) Destruction  | 4) the action of building something   |
|                 | 5) the action of causing so much damage to something that it no longer exists |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:**

**Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77.

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| A. I don't mind where to go | 1. so long as my friends are with me.       |
| B. The news was much worse  | 2. even if I had a chance to quit this job. |
| C. I was very proud         | 3. be it a friend or an enemy.              |
| D. Alice hardly knew        | 4. than anyone had feared.                  |
|                             | 5. why Susan thought badly of Sally.        |
|                             | 6. when I passed my final exams.            |

78.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A. The children were very tired                     | 1. with the decision of the Board.           |
| B. She was still feeling bad                        | 2. though she had taken some medicine.       |
| C. Tommy had eaten too many sweets                  | 3. and was feeling sick.                     |
| D. All the participants of the meeting were pleased | 4. after they had walked several kilometres. |
|   | 5. because he was still very hungry.         |
|   | 6. since they had woken up in the morning.   |

79.

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| A. The teacher will be checking | 1. his bicycle in the morning.           |
| B. Little John is going to wash | 2. at the moment.                        |
| C. Kate's children were         | 3. our tests after classes.              |
| D. The tourists will be         | 4. to reply to my e-mail tomorrow.       |
|                                 | 5. going sightseeing tomorrow.           |
|                                 | 6. listening to music yesterday evening. |

**80.**

- A. For optimists thirty is one of the happiest ages, for pessimists
- B. She thinks she is cultured
- C. Water starts to boil at 100°
- D. You need to take a little more care

- 1. and turns into vapour.
- 2. he drives a Volkswagen now.
- 3. it is the minimum age for buying alcohol in Armenia.
- 4. merely because she is always polite.
- 5. it marks the end of feeling young.
- 6. of your body.